First Professional MBBS Degree Examinations, September - 2011

PHYSIOLOGY - PAPER 1

Time: 3 hrs Max marks: 50

- Answer all questions
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary

Long essay (10)

- 1. A 55 year old obese man, complained of headache, giddiness, irritability for the last two months. On examination by a doctor, his BP was found to be 130/100 mm Hg by auscultatory method. Three days later he visited another doctor. According to him, his BP was found to be 170/100 mm Hg after using both palpatory and auscultatory methods.
 - What is the correct BP in this patient and why
 - What is the cause for this difference in the recording
 - Define mean arterial pressure & pulse pressure giving their values
 - Describe the possible renal mechanism causing hypertension
 - Mention physiological basis for management of hypertension

(2+2+2+2+2=10)

Short essay (2x5=10)

- 2. Describe the role of chemo-receptors in regulation of respiration
- 3. Describe the functions and regulations of pancreatic juice secretion

Write Briefly on (5x3=15)

- 4. Special features of coronary circulation
- 5. Vital capacity and timed vital capacity as lung function tests
- 6. Role of lymphocytes in immune functions
- 7. Intrinsic mechanism of coagulation
- 8. Renal plasma clearance values for inulin, PAH and glucose giving their significance

Draw and label $(2x2^{1/2}=5)$

- 9. Right ventricular pressure curve during a normal cardiac cycle
- 10. Figure showing counter current multiplier & exchange system in renal tubules

Explain the physiological basis of the following

(5x2=10)

- 11. Anaemia following partial gastrectomy
- 12. Post prandial alkaline tide
- 13. Filling and emptying of urinary bladder
- 14. Caisson disease or decompression sickness
- 15. Purpura and Hemophilia
